



# प्रतिलिपि अधिकार बुलेटिन

Copyright Bulletin

Copyright Bulletin

gkfn ;/sf/

;s[;t, ko6g tyf gful/s p88og dGfno  
gkfn kl'tlnk clwsf/ /lhi6f/sf]sfofno

gkfn kl'tlnk clwsf/ /lhi6f/sf]sfofno]rffl; s ksfzg

lh=k|s|=b=gM)S&=)^#^S

c; f/ #@, @) &!

Volume 8, Issue 24

July 16, 2014

## यस भित्र

- ljZj af4s ; DkQ lbj; @&==== @
- k'ts tyf kl'tlnk clwsf/ lbj; == @
- kl'tlnk clwsf/ ; DalGw  
cVokg=klzifof ===== #
- /foMl; sng ; yfx?sf]nflu  
uof:t/ lrG ===== \$
- wDL/rgf btf{sfoqnd ===== \$
- kl'tlnk clwsf/sf]; Afofdf  
rnlrq kqsf/sf]eldsf===== %
- kl'tlnk clwsf/ Pk, @)%( df  
; zfygsf]tof/L ===== ^
- kl'tlnk clwsf/ ; DalGw  
cGqmf]ds uf]L ===== &
- ; Dkbslo ===== \*
- /rgf btf{ljj/of ===== \*

; Dkbs ; dXM

kpf; ; DkbsMa; 'sdf/ s3 E

; DkbsMdfxg sf]/fnf

; DkbsM6s axfb/ dxt

l8hf0g tyf sD66/

66 gf/foOf dxhg

lbk|s|fktL

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यदि तपाईंसँग बौद्धिक सम्पत्ति, प्रतिलिपि अधिकार एवं तत्सम्बन्धी अधिकारका विषयमा कुनै कानूनी वा अन्य जिज्ञासा भएमा आफूलाई लागेका प्रश्नहरू हामीलाई लेखी पठाउनुहोला । यस बुलेटिनका आगामी अङ्कहरूमा तपाईंका प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर दिने प्रयास गर्नेछौं ।

धन्यवाद ॥

## कx/Lclws tx?sf]nflu tfnd sfoqnd

dflns ?kdf dfgjaf/f tof/ kl/Psf]jf cleJoQm  
ul/Psf]/rgfx? kl'tlnk clwsf/ cGtuť  
kb6 . kl'tlnk clwsf/sf]; Afof; ; D4g /  
k4g ug{ gkfn kl'tlnk clwsf/ /lhi6f/sf]  
sfofno]ljw sfoqndx? ; fng ub}cPsf]  
5 . kl'tlnk clwsf/sf]xggnf0{sf/jxIsf]  
bfo/f leq Nof0{>i6f; h6x?sf]xsclwsf/  
:yflkt ug{pZon]ldt @)@!-}@% b}v @  
; D dWklZrdf-rn ljsf; If]sf]af6]lhNfsf]  
gkfnu-hdf gkfn kx/Lsf clws tx?sf nflu  
kl'tlnk clwsf/ sf]g6 sfoqog ; DalGw b0  
lbj; lo tfnd sfoqnd cfofhgf ul/Psf]  
lyof]. dWklZrdf-rn ljsf; If]sf e]Lc-rn  
cGtuťsf lhNfx? af6] jlb6f; ; vť, bh}v  
/ hfn/sf tyf /fktLc-rn cGtuťsf ?sd,  
/f]kf; ; Nofg, K7fg / bE u/L hDf bZj6f  
lhNfaf6 slj @\* hgf kx/L clws tx? pQm  
tfnddf; xefuL ePsf lyP . sfoqnd]pb3fg  
; qdf kd'v ctly af6]lhNfsf kd'v lhNf  
clws/Lhjg cfl, ctly j/i7 kx/Lpk/IIs  
dfwj k; fb hfzL tyf kx/L pk/IIs z}v/  
sf]/fnf xgxGof]. kd'v ctly >L cflIn  
gkfn ljZj Jofk/ ; u7gsf]; b:o e}; s6f]  
xbf kl'tlnk clwsf/ nufut j4s ; Dkt  
clwsf/sf]Joa:yfkgdf ; hu xg' kb6 / o;  
; DalGw Pk lgodsf] sfoqogdf lhDj]f/

lgsfox? ; lqm xg h?/L5 eG' eof]. o;  
ls; dsf]tfnln]kl'tlnk clwsf/ Pk sfoqogdf  
; 3fp kb5 eG'xb}t/ tfnd sfoqnd lgoldt  
/ ; ahf0{; d6g]u/L; fng ug{cfjZos 5  
eG' eof]. dWklZrdf-rn ljsf; If] cGtuťsf  
lgsfox?df kl'tlnk clwsf/ xggsf 36gxf?  
36b}g36] x] of rfgsf]sdlsf sf/Ofn]x]  
o; ; DalGw ph/Lg}gk/f]xbf Jojxl/s ?kdf  
o; ljifosf]cg; Gwg txsIsf ug{cj; /  
gdn6f]eGL kx/L pkl/IIs z}v/ sf]/fnf]  
hfgsf/L u/fpg' eof]. pb3fg sfoqnd]sf]  
cj; /df tfnd sfoqnd]gkfn kl'tlnk clwsf/  
/lhi6f/sf]sfofno] /lhi6f/ lj; sdf/ s3 In  
o; b0lbj; lo tfnd sfoqnd]kx/Lclws tx?df  
kl'tlnk clwsf/sf af/df hfG pT; stf hufpg]  
/ o; sf] sfoqogdf s3Lxb; Dl eP klg  
k6jsf/Itf cfp]s/df ckm]ljZj:t ePsf]  
atpg' ePsf]lyof]. o; sf; fy; fwg >f]sf]  
cejsf sf/Of kl'tlnk clwsf/ sfoqogdf  
; d:of ePsf]xbf cfudL lbgdf /fhsf]tkaf6  
; dť o; sf]; Dfvg xg]s/f pN}v ug{ePsf]  
lyof]. xfn krXQ}lhNf kx/L sfoqox?df  
kl'tlnk clwsf/sf]; Afof / ; D4g ug{kofhgyf  
kl'tlnk clwsf/ ; DalGw g6n clwsf]sf]Joj:yf  
ePsf] 5 eG'xb}pxf]n] t]sPsf g6n  
clws tx?nf0{; fwg >f] tyf 1fg ; lkn]; lG6



; i6f, ; h6, slj, snfsf/ ; asf] lxt bZ lj sf; kl'tlnk clwsf/ .

sfoqnd=36glj/0f



agfP/ sfggsf] sfoqnd ogdf eldsf a9fpg' kb5 eG' eof].  
 kltlnk clwsf/ ca sfggls/f / snf ; flxTb tyf l; hgfflks  
 sfdx? zffsif laifox? dfq geP/ /ffbsf] cfly5 kflalws /  
 ; ffS[ts lasf; ug]; fwgsf] ?kdf klq lng' kb5 eG] s/f  
 pxfn] JoQmug[eof]. b0{lbq ; fflnt ptmtfnlddf kx/L gfoj  
 dxflg/lfs dxz l; x s7fot, clwatn; Hhg a/ l; x ykf, kx/L  
 gfoj pkl/lfs nufot /lhi6/ la; sdd/ s7E/ sfoffosf zfvf  
 clwsf dfg sfoqnd nufotn] kzlfof lbg' ePsf] lyof]. ljleG  
 lhNndf sfo{t kx/L clws{x?n} cf-cfkgf] lhNnsf] kltlnk  
 clwsf/ Pq sfoqnd ogdf] cj:yf af/] hfgsf/L u/fpg' ePsf] lyof]  
 eg] kltlnk clwsf/ / o; sf] sfoqnd ogdf /xsf hl6ntf? af] qf  
 ljleG lh1ffz? /Vg' ePsf] lyof].

## ljZj af4s ; DklQ lbj ; @)&!

; g\ @)! b]v ljZj af4s ; EIt p'kfs ; dfn gkfn,  
 ; lklQ ; u7g (WIPO) sf] ; ultsf/ ; 3 gkfn, gkfnL ; ut  
 ; lqntidf ljZj af4s ; lklQ ; lgbzs ; 3, gkfn ; ut pBh  
 lbj ; dgfpg] ul/b} cPsf] 5 . ; 3, /lhi6 snf tyf ; utsdk  
 gkndf klq ; DalGt Ifqn] ; 3, gkfn ; fuelts ; 3 h:ff  
 pT; fxf'5 of] lbj ; dgfpg] qm ; af4s ; lklQ ; u ; /fsf] jnf  
 a9b} uPsf] 5 . gkfn kltlnk ; klti7t ; yfx?sf] ; xcofhgdf  
 clwsf/ /lhi6/sf] sfoffon] ; lj]w sfoqnd ; lxt ljZj af4s  
 klq ; i6f ; h5, snfsf/ ; lklQ lbj ; elotf; fy laleG  
 ; /fsf] jnf? nfo{af4s ; lklQ ; sfoqnd u/ ; lkg ul/of].



lbj ; dgfpg k/s, kj45, sfoqnd cfohgf ugdf nfu  
 ; ehs / ; xofhlsf] eldsf cfxgstf] eg] gkfn kltlnk  
 lgf ub} cPsf] 5 . clwsf/ /lhi6/sf] sfoffo /xsf]  
 o; aif{cyff @)&! jzfv !# lyof]. pQmsfoqndf ; i6f tyf  
 ut] ; EIt /foN6L ; dfn gkfn snfsf/x?sf] 7hf] ; xelutf  
 / /lhi6 snf tyf bxf] L ult /xsf] lyof].  
 klti7g, k;ttf ; dfn gkfn, ljZj af4s ; lklQ lbj ; dgfpg]  
 afSL k7 & df

## k'ts tyf kltlnk clwsf/ lbj ; (April 23, 2014)

ljutsf jiff?df h:t} gkfn kltlnk clwsf/ /lhi6/sf]  
 sfoffon] k'ts tyf kltlnk clwsf/ lbj ; (April 23, 2014)  
 gkfn /lhi6 k'ts ljqrnf tyf ksfzs ; 3 ; fi ; xsfo{  
 u/L dgfPsf] 5 . l8NnL/dof-sNofol /lhl k'tsfn,  
 nllhkl6df cfoffnt o; sfoqndf nys, ksfzs, kqs/  
 / c6 JoQm? ; lxt sl/j & hgfsf] pkl:ylt /xsf]  
 lyof].

; g !(@# df :kqdf k'ts ksfzxs?n] cG/lhi6 k'ts  
 lbj ; dgfpg ynf] lyP . cklN @ sf lbg of] lbj ;  
 dgfpgsf] sf/Of rfxL w} VofL klt ; flxTbs/x?sf] hG  
 jf dlo' oxL lbg ePsf] ; efi kfl/Psf] elG5 . ; g\ !((%  
 b]v eg] ; efm/fi6« ; l8o zffs a] flgs / ; f:s[ts  
 ; u7g (UNESCO) ; dtsf] clxgdf ljZj/ k'ts lbj ;  
 dgfpg yfnPsf] xfl. gkfn kltlnk clwsf/ /lhi6/sf]  
 sfoffon] klq o; lbj ; nfo{ ; DalGt Ifq; u ; xsfo{u/]  
 ljZj k'ts lbj ; dgfpg} cPsf] 5 .



o; aifsf] k'ts lbj ; sf] cj ; /df gkfn /lhi6 k'ts  
 ljqrnf tyf ksfzs ; 3n] aifsf] k'ts @)! #Esf] k':sf/  
 akl; nEk:tssf nys sdd/ gu/sf] L tyf pQmk:tssf  
 ksfzs gkfn nfo{ kpfq u/ ; Dlfq ; dT ul/Psf]  
 lyof].

of] sfoqnd k'ts ljqrnf tyf ksfzs ; 3sf cWif a; G  
 ykfsf] cWiftdf ; ~rnf ePsf] lyof]. o; }u/L sfoqndf  
 ; kl; 4 nys 8f-cle ; a]L k]v jtn xgxGof]. c6  
 jtnf?df gkfn kltlnk clwsf/ /lhi6/sf] sfoffosf  
 /lhi6/ la; 'sdd/ s] L, og] sf] gkfnf kltlgw >L tk/fh  
 kG tyf k'ts ljqrnf tyf ksfzs ; 3sf k' cWif >L  
 /fdrG] ltdf] L xgxGof].

sfoqndf a]b} 8f-cle ; j]ln] k]x] k]x] k'ts n]y  
 / ksfzgd cfokg] hl6ntf / clxn] sf] cj:yaf/] /f's  
 afSL k7 % df



# æ|tlnk clwsf/ ; DalGw cWfkg÷k|zIf0fÆ

gkndf k|tlnk clwsf/ ; DæGdf hgrt|gf, 1fg ; lksf|sdLe0{x\$|cj:yfd| k|tlnk clwsf/ ; DalGw cWfkg / k|zIf0f ug| ; ÷yfx?sf|eldsf dx|j k0f{xg|by|L gkfn k|tlnk clwsf/ /lhi6÷/sf| sfofnon| Tø:tf ; ÷yfx?sf| cj:yf s|s:tf|5 / tlg|x?nf0{cems ; /L ; bÞ ug| eG| p2|on|oxL @&! a} fv \$ ut|æ|tlnk clwsf/ ; DalGw cWfkg÷k|zIf0fÆ cG|lqm|f|ds uf|7|sf| cfof|hg| u|÷f| lyof|.

sfoqndf æ|tlnk clwsf/ / gkndf o ; ; DalGw Aj:yfÆljifodf gkfn k|tlnk clwsf/ /lhi6÷/sf|sfofnosf /lhi6÷/ la ; 'sdf/ s÷ In| / æ|tlnk clwsf/ ; DalGw cWfkg / k|zIf0f|cj:yfÆljifodf gkfn n Soflk ; sf ; x k|Wfks 8f=an axfb/ dlvofn| sfoq|q k|tt ug|ePsf|lyof|.

; s|t, koëg tyf gful/s p88og dGafno, jf|0f|b dGafno, pBf| dGafno, pBf| ljeFu ; ; lut /f|N6L ; sng ; dñ gkfn, k|t|f|f ; dñ gkfn, ; lut p|kbs ; dñ gkfn, Gøfo ; jf t|nd s|b| sdf|f|L k|zIf0f s|b|, Gøfos k|ti7fg, /fi6ø kx/L k|zIf0f k|ti7fg, af4s ; lklQ ; Af0f ; dñ, IDLO, gkfn n Soflk ; , r|q|nt|k xalPhs÷g Ps\$|L sf7d|08':sh ckm n, g÷gn n snh c|b ; ÷, ; ÷y, snh, k|zIf0f s|b| tyf ; /sf/Lgsfox?af6 ; xefultf /x\$|f|lyof|.

sfoqndf /lhi6÷/ s÷ ; E n| k|tlnk clwsf/sf| :j?k, k|tlnk clwsf/sf| l|q, c|y\$ clwsf/, g|ts clwsf/ ; DalGw clwsf/, k|tlnk clwsf/sf|Gøtd ; Af0f calw k|tlnk clwsf/sf|Joj:y|kg, k|tlnk clwsf/ /lhi6÷/sf|sfofno n|u|÷f| k|zIf0f / s÷Lcø kj 4g|f|ds s|dx? af|)hfgsf/L u|fpgsf ; fy}o ; l|q|df /x\$|f| s÷L ; d:of / rg|f|tx? klg cf|Nofpg' eof| .

sfoq|q k|t|f|f 8fan axfb/ dlvof n| lasf ; df lz|f|sf|dx|j|sf|af|/f|s hfgsf/L lb|gkndf sfggL lz|f|sf|k|7edL dfyL k|sfz k|g|ePsf|lyof|. o ; k| Edf pxfh| sfgg ljifosf :gfts / :gfs|/ txx?sf s÷L sg sg ljefux?df af4s ; lkl laifo klg cWfkg u|f0g| ul/G eG| hfgsf/L lbg|sf ; fy} lj Bfy|k?df k|xn\$| thg|df of| laifo /f|g|k|t a9b|uPsf| 5 klg eG' eof|. o ; sf ; fy} pxfh| gkfn k|tlnk clwsf/ /lhi6÷/sf|sfofno :y|kgf eP kl5 o ; n| ljleG ljw|sf k|tlnk

clwsf/sf w|g|x?, P|g sfof|og ug| lgsfox? h:t| kx/L ; /sf/L j|sn / Gøfow| ; x? tyf cG ; /f\$|/ j|f|x?nf0{ n|lft u|) ; ÷fng ub|c|Psf|t|nd, uf|7L / cG|lqm|f| sfoqndx?sf| ; x|gf ug|eof| . lo sfoqndx? ; ÷fng xg yfn| kl5 gkndf k|tlnk clwsf/ ; DalGw hfgsf/L 1fg / l ; k a9\$|f/ o ; nf0{cemlj :tf/ ug|kg| ; eñj x? klg pxfh| lbg' eof|. o ; sf ; fy} Gøfos k|ti7fg, Gøfof ; jf t|nd s|b| /fi6ø kx/L k|zIf0f k|ti7fg c|b ; ÷yfx?sf| k|zIf0f sfoqndf klg k|tlnk clwsf/ ; DalGw ljifox? ; d|6Psf| c|k|n| k|Psf| pxfh| hfgsf/L u|fpg' eof| . cG s÷L k÷fut ; ÷ ; ÷yfx?n| klg slxn| sfL af4s ; lkl / k|tlnk clwsf/ ljifodf uf|7L ; l|g|f|x? cfof|hg| ug|u|÷f| pxfh| hfgsf/L lbg' eof|. s÷L g|xg' ebf lo s|dx? klg ; sf/f|ds g| x|t/ k|tlnk clwsf/ / af4s ; lkltsf| ljifonf0{snh, ljZ| lj Bfnx?n| ; xfos / c|fz ljifosf|?kdf ge}k0f|ljifosf|?kdf cWfkg u|fpg' kb\$ / ljleG k|zIf0f s|b|x?n| klg o ; nf0{ k|fyldstf ; fy o ; nf0{ ; d|g| kb\$ eG| pxfsf| ; eñj lyof|. dñsd| cj Pp6f 5\$|af4s ; lkl ; DalGw k|zIf0f s|b| :y|kgf ug|cfjZos /x\$|f| eG| pxfsf| lgZsif| lyof|. k|ns k|ns lz|f|df sfoq|q k|tt eP kZrf| ; xefulx÷af6 vñf 5nkm sfoqnd ePsf| 5 .

sfoqndf af|b|n|dl ; fks|f| -sf7d|08' :sh ckm n| k|tlnk clwsf/ ; DæGdf ljleG txsf|k|7|oqndf /x\$|f| laifox? af|)hfgsf/L lbgèPsf|lyof|. pxfh|LLB, LLM sf| ljleG ljifodf ; d|6Psf laifox?x?sf|Jofvof klg ug|ePsf|lyof|. csf ; xefulPb|f| ljeFusf clws| z|hf >|7n| af4s ; lkl ; DalGw t|nd|lbg| lgsfo gePsf| P|g klg k|f|g|ePsf|s|f c|f|fpg' eof|. o:tf| v|nsf| sfoqnd| ; /f\$|/j|f|f| k|f|n|f|k|f|f| k|u\$|f| x|f| cem yk o:tf| sfoqndx?sf| cfof|hg| ug| ; eñj lbgèof|.

/fi6ø kx/L k|zIf0f k|ti7fgsf goj kx/L pkl|fs >L /laG« s÷ E n| k|ti7fgn| ; ÷fng ug| t|nd sfoqndf k|tlnk clwsf/ ; DalGw laifo klg /x\$|f| / lt sfoqndx?df kx/L ; xfos lg|f|fs, kx/L goa lg|f|fs tyf kx/L lg|f|fsx?nf0{ ; d|g| u|÷f| hfgsf/L lbgèPsf| lyof|. pxfh|k|tlnk clwsf/ g|gn clws| nf0{

update ul//xg' kg| ; eñj lbgèPsf|lyof| . k|tlnk clwsf/ ; DalGw ck|fwnf0{ ; ÷ = P|g, @|S sf|cg' ; rL! df /fv\$|f|xgfn| o ; ; DalGw lb|c|Psf|t|ndx? ckp|ft ePsf| pxfsf| egf0{ lyof|. pxfh| o ; ; DæGdf ; /f\$|/j|f|f|air ; xsfo{a9fpg' kg|s|f|df h|f| lbg' eof|.

r|q|nt|k xalPhs÷g Ps\$|Ldf k|Wfkg ; d|f ug|xg|af4s ; lkl lj1 /f|hsdf/ ; j|n n| k|tlnk clwsf/ eg\$|f| o:tf| ; lklQ x|f|hg c|k|g|f|e0sg klg c?sf| x|tdf /xg|ub\$ o ; h|o ; sf| ; Af0f klg rg|ft k0f|xG eg| pxfh| eG' eof|. pxfh| gkndf k|tlnk clwsf/ ; DalGw k7gk|f7g sd eP klg kl5Nnf jifx?df eg|s÷L a9b|f|5 eG| pxfh| t|nd lbg| ; ÷yfx? lar ljifo a:t' ; DæGdf 5nkm ug|kg| cf|Nofpg' eof|. o ; }u|) af4s ; lklQ ; Af0f ; dñsf p|k|W|f cG| p|k|t 9sfnn| lj b÷df k|tlnk clwsf/ ; DæGdf k|fylds txaf6 g|k7gk|f7g xg| t/ gkndf d|fyNnf| txdf klg l ; ldt laifox?df d|q k7gk|f7g xg|u|÷f|f|f| bN ; d|f k\$6 ug|ePsf|lyof|. ; æ|t /f|N6L ; sng ; dñ gkfnL, k|v Joa:yfks c|stf >|7n|sf|ofdf k|tlnk clwsf/sf ; DæGdf 1fg gePsf|sf|Ofn|Ps afnsn| ; hfo k|p|f|f| c|f|f|x|f|f| u|÷f|36gf ; g|f|b| o ; ; DæGdf ; f|g|tx by|Lg|cWog÷cWfkg ul/gk|s|f|df h|f| lbgèPsf| lyof|tyf pxfh| ; æ|t /f|N6L ; sng ; dñ gkfn| ; ÷fng ug|k|tlnk clwsf/ ; DalGw ; r|t|gf sfoqndx?sf|af|df hfgsf/L lbg' ePsf| lyof|. o ; }u|) ; æ|t /f|N6L ; sng ; dñ gkfn s| p|k|W|f n|ntf sj|f|n|k|tlnk clwsf/ ; DæGdf sfgg sfof|og lgsfosf clwsf/L ; d|f sd hfgsf/ /x\$|f|cj:yfd Gøfo k|fpg uxf|e0/x\$|f|s|f c|k|n|eñj\$|f ; d:ofx?sf|pbfx|of lb0{k|6 k|f|ePsf| lyof|. o ; sf|of klg o:tf| v|nsf| t|ndx?sf| ; ÷fng a9fpg' kg| eG| pxfsf| h|f| lyof|.

cG|df gkfn k|tlnk clwsf/ /lhi6÷/sf| sfofnosf /lhi6÷/ la ; 'sdf/ s÷ In|o ; sfoqndf| n|u ; a) v|nsf Stakeholder nf0{ ; d|g| k|f| ; ul/Psf| atf|f| ; f| ; f|wgn| f|ofP ; dl /lhi6÷/sf| sfof|oaf6 kxn u/L/x\$|f| atf|f|geof|. ; fy} pxfh| cfof|hs sfofnosf| t|k|f|f| ; xefultsf n|u w|G|f|b JoQmub|k|f|f| ; Nnf ; eñj cfufd lbgdf k|tlnk clwsf/sf| ; Af0f ; DæGdf ug|df dx|j k0f{xg|atf|fpg' eof|.

# /fɒN6L; sng ; ÷yfx?sf]nflu u0F: t/ lrGx

la; 'sdf/ sɜ: lɜ

ny

ljZj aŋ4s ; lklQ ; u7g (WIPO) n] kltlnk clws/ ; DGL; fdlxs Joj:yfkg ; ÷yfx?sf]cŋ/ŋ60 ; u7gx? ; usf] ; x sf0f ; fdlxs Joj:yfkg ; ÷yfx? (Collective Management Organizations) sf] nflu æ0f: t/ lrGÆnfu" ug] kl/ofhg ; ? u/ɜf]5 .

; fdlxs Joj:yfkg ; ÷yf (CMO) kltlnk clws/ wlx?n]cf-cŋg] /rgf ljwdf kltlnk clws/sf] Joj:yfkg ug{u7g u/ɜf] ; ÷yf x]. o; Joj:yf cg; f/ ; j6f ; hɜ, snfsf/ jf ; hgf]ds /rgfsf p]kbs-k]sfzgn]cŋg]kltlnk clws/ ; fj]lgs kŋ, p]kbg, k]sfzj jf k]f/Of ug{cgdlt lbg]cŋkdf lgxt clws/ ; ÷yfnf0{ x:tfŋ/Of jf k]lofofhg ubɜg\ . ÷yfn] /rgfsf]kŋf ug{x?nf0{ Psdi6 cgdlt kŋf ubɜ / ; ÷yfn]g} lgw/Of u/ɜf]dkb08 ad]hdsf]/fN6L ; sng u/] ; b:o kltlnk clws/ wlx?nf0{ljt/Of ubɜ . kltlnk clws/ ; DGLo:tf ; fdlxs Joa:yfkg ; ÷yfx?sf] Joj:yfn]kltlnk clws/sf] sf0f]og, Joj:yfkg / /fN6Lsf] ; sng tyf lj t/Ofnf0{ ; xh, Jojxfl/s / ; /n ag]Psf] 5 . c0yf /rgf]ds sf0f cfw/t pBd, Jojzfo / k]f d]f]pg] / km]fpg]jftf/Of ag]lyPg . l; hgf]ds sdx?nf0{x] nf ldNg]lyPg . ; j6f ; hɜ / snfsf/x?n] cŋg] l; hgf tyf k]t]ta6 nfe p7fp ; Sg]lyPgg\ .

gk]ndf gof kltlnk clws/ Pɜ @%( cŋPkl5 æ fdf0tof Pp6f ljwdf Pp6f /fN6L ; sng ; ÷yf u7gÆxg] Joa:yf ePsf]5 . h; cg; f/ ult ; æt /rgfsf ljwdf æ æt /fN6L ; sng ; dŋ gk]nÆ k]t]tsf]ljwdf æ;t]f] ; dŋ gk]nÆ/ ; æt p]kbg / k]sfzj ljwdf æ æt p]kbs ; dŋ gk]nÆu/] # j6f ; ÷yf u7g ePsf 5g\ . kltlnk clws/ ; DGLdf hgsf/L 1fg / ; k H0b}sdh] l:yldf /x]f]x]d]h:tf] ; d]hd kltlnk clws/sf] sf0f]og / Joj:yfkg Pp6f hl6n / rg]k0f]sf]d x]. o:ŋ]cj:yfd ; fdlxs Joj:yfkg ; ÷yfx? :yfkg e}sfid ; ? ug{k]g Pp6f pT; fxb s/f x]. lo ; ÷yfx?nf0{k]f]sf/L / r:"t agP/ ; j6f ; hɜx?sf]xs sf0f]og / /fN6Lsf] ; sng tyf lj t/Of sf0f]cl3 a9fp ; ÷yfx?n]w} k]f]sf] ; dyg , ; xof] / ljZj; xfl; n ug{c]z0s 5 . oxL

s/fnf0{ ; #pg ljZj aŋ4s ; u7gn] ; b:o dh'sx?df lqmfzln ; fdlxs Joj:yfkg ; ÷yfx?sf]nflu TAG Quality Mark' kŋf ug{k4lt ; ? ug{nfuɜf]x]. o; nf0{ x]d]ef]idf æng' kb]k]f/blz]f, hj]k]k]k]t / ; z; gsf]lj]zi6 u0f: t/ lrGÆeg] æng' kbɜ . of]lrG kŋf ug{ :jtG / t6:y ; ÷yf d]k]k] lgw/t d]kb08 (norms) x?sf]kl/If0f u/] ul/G . o; /L :jtG / t6:y lgsfoaf6 ; ÷yf ; fngsf] k]f/blz]f, hj]k]k]k]t / ; z; g ; DGL kl/If0f u/] k]k]t u0f: t/ lrGn] ; ÷ykt kltlnk clws/ wL /rgfsf kŋ]stf ; fj]lgs lgsfox? / c0 ; fdlxs Joj:yfkg ; ÷yfx? (CMOs) sf]e/, ljZj; , ; dyg / ; xof] xfl; n ug{; lfd xG .

ljZj aŋ4s ; lklQ ; u7gn]of]æ0f: t/ lrGÆ kl/ofhg cl3 a9fp ; fdlxs Joj:yfkg ; ÷yfx?sf]cŋ/ŋ60 ; u7gx?sf] ; d] (Consortium) ; æ ldn] sfid ubɜ . kof]t uk]so{/ 5nkm u/] ; fdlxs Joj:yfkg ; ÷yf ; fng ug{o; n]dkb08x? th]f ugɜ . t/ lo d]kb08x?sf]kngf / kŋf ; DGLdf kl/If0f ug]l]h]df eg]sg} :jtG / t6:y lgsfonf0{ lbgɜ . lo d]kb08x?n] ; ÷yf ; fng ; DGLc]f]cŋg] dh'sx?n]nu' u/ɜf]c0 d]kb08, c]f/ ; æt jf lgb]z]sf?nf0{eg]c; / gk]b]f]g]eg] k]g hgf0Psf]5 . of]u0f: t/ lrG lng} kg]j]w]t k]g ; fdlxs Joj:yfkg ; ÷yfnf0{ 5g . lrG k]k]t ug{r]f]g]h] :jtG ?kdf c]j]lg lbg ; Sgɜg\ . lrG k]k]t]sf nflu ul/g]kl/If0f / lg]If0f]vr{k]g ; ÷yn] g}jox]k]k] . t/ o:tf]Joof/ jxg ug{

; lfd gePsf ; ÷yfx?sf]nflu eg]ljZj aŋ4s ; lklQ ; u7g (WIPO) n] ; xof] pkn]w u/fpg] k]f]w]g k]g /x]f] 5 .

gk]ndf :y]k]t l]tgj6} /fN6L ; sng ; ÷yfx?n]k]f/blz]f hj]k]k]k]t / ; z; g ; DGLu0f: t/ lrGÆk]k]t ug{0R5's /x]f] ; 0z k7f0 ; s]f 5g\ . lrG k]k]t]sf nflu kngf ul/g]d]kb08 o; ; DGL kl/If0f / cemu0f: t/ lrG g}k]k]t u/df /fN6L ; sng ; dŋ - ; fdlxs Joj:yfkg ; ÷yf x? a9L lh]d]j]f/, hj]k]k]k]L / k]f/bz]k]5g]eg] k]k]k]t xgɜg\ . gk]ndf kltlnk clws/ / /fN6Laf/df cem]sd r]g]f 5 . cem]jo+ ; ÷yfsf ; b:o ; j6f ; hɜ, snfsf/ / Jojzfo]x?df ed 5 . x]d] /fN6L ; sng ; dŋx? k]t ljZj:y xg ; s]f] cj:yf 5g . /rgfsf kŋ]stf]df k]g cgdlt lnP/ df] kŋf ug] / To; j]k]t /fN6L lbg]j]fg]La; f]g ; lsPsf]5g . /fN6L lbg]df k]g /fN6L ; sng ; ÷yf d]k]k] lbb] j]w]gs xg]x]f] sLx]0g / ; DGLw ; b:osf]x]t]df gk]g] k]f]x]ls eg]h:tf c]z]sf 5 . lo 0]0]b ed, c]z]sf / c]j]Zj; nf0{x6fp /fN6L ; sng ; ÷yfx?n]o:tf cŋ/ŋ60 txaf6 kŋf ul/g]æ0f: t/ k]k]t lrGÆk]k]t ug{ c]j]z0s 5 . h; af6 ; j6f ; hɜ, snfsf/ nufotsf kltlnk clws/ wlx?sf] kŋ]stf]sf] c0 ; /sf/L ux] ; /sf/L lgsfox?sf]e/, k]Tf/, ljZj; , ; xof] / ; dyg k]f]g ; Sb5g\ . lo s/f eg]f sf]g]n]n]y]sf clws/sf s/f e0f k]g j]nof x]to/ / cfw/ xg\ .

## 3D]L/rgf bt]f]s fo]nd

gk]n kltlnk clws/ /h]i6/sf]sf0f]on] p]k]bsf afx/ / lj]eG k]t]s d]h]x?df k]g /rgf bt]f]sf] sf0{3D]L/rgf bt]f] sf0]nds ; fng ug{u/ɜf] 5 . o; } l; lN; n]df d]w]df-rn l]sf; If]sf] lrt]g, e/tk/df ldt @&!. \$ ut]f lbg 3D] /rgf bt]f]sf]c]f]h]g ul/Psf]lyof]. den]L ; fl]x]o k]ti7fg lrt]gn]c]f]h]g u/ɜf]uh]n dx]f; j]sf] cj; / k]f/ c]f]h]t /rgf bt]f]sf] p]b]3f]g j]l]7 uh]nsf/ af]w /fg]n]ug{ ePsf]lyof]. sf0]ndf dh]se/l]sf sl/j @) hgf e0f al9 slj , ; fl]x]osf/, uh]nsf/ p]k]l:yt /x]f] lyP . o; /L d]k]m]ndf k]g /rgf bt]f]sf] ; ljw pkn]w u/0]l]b]Psf] n]y]s sl]x?n]of]sf]dsf]

k]z]f u/]eg]dh]ssf c0 efudf k]g o:tf]sf0]m]lgoldt ?kdf ; fng ug{ ; e]f] k]g lbP . p]Q]msfo]ndf uh]nsf/ kik clws/L æ-hn]L] æ; ot]ÆeG] uh]n k]t]s k]g lj]d]f]g ug{ePsf]lyof] . ; f]cj; /df !! hgf uh]nsf/x?n] cf-cŋg] /rgf bt]f]ug{ePsf]lyof]eg] kltlnk clws/ ; DGLw hgsf/L / ; r]g]f lj:t/ ug{k]g 3D]L/rgf bt]f] sf0]nd p]k]k]Leof]. sf0]nds]c]G]df den]L ; fl]x]ols k]ti7fgsf k]k]l]wsf/lx? nufot p]k]l:yt n]y]s sl]x?n]gk]n kltlnk clws/ /h]i6/sf]sf0f]nosf z]vf clw]t d]f]g k]f b] sf]0]nf, g]f; = l]ks sdf/ b]f]f]n]n]0{sf0]nd ; fng ul/l]b]Psf] w0]j]b lbg' ePsf]lyof].

\$

ljgf ; den]f] gu/f]k]k]tlnk clws/sf] x:tfŋ/Of .



# कतलनक क्लस्/स] ; Afofdf rnlrq kqsf/s]eldsf Æ

kltlnk clwsf/s]ljifodf :jo-kltlnk clwsf/ wgl o; sf kpfustk Joj; foL sfgg sfofj og lgsfosf kbflwsf/lx? nufot cfd gfu/sdf hfgsf/L kpfug ug] p2%on] kltlnk clwsf/ /lhi6/s] sfofhoaf6 s]b]df ; /f]sf/jmf; f]sf] 5nkm, cG/lqmf ; k]gf/ ul/b]f]c]Psf] 5 . o; }ljifos]lg/t]t]sf]kdf sf7d8ff lj÷=@&!:-& ut]gkfn kltlnk clwsf/ /lhi6/s] sfofho / rnlrq kqsf/ ; 3sf] ; eQmcf]hgfdf kltlnk clwsf/ ; Afofdf rnlrq kqsf/s]eldsfÆljifos cG/lqmf sfoqm ; ~rfng ePsf] lyof]. dhtMkltlnk clwsf/ ; DgWl ; r]gf lj:tf/ / clwsf/ sfofj og / Joj:ykg / l]dtf l]sf; sf sfoqm thdf ug{; xof] kb]fpg] rnlrq l]qdf kltlnk clwsf/ pN3g ; DgWdf e]xsf cj:yf / l:yit aeg] / rnlrq kqsf/nfo{kltlnk clwsf/ ; Afofdf ; r] u/fpg]p]7on] ; f] sfoqm ; ~rfng ePsf] lyof].

; f] sfoqmdf ljleG 6]nlehg, /]8of] / kqkqsf; fi ; DgWl rnlrq kqsf/x?sf] ; xefultf/xsf]lyof]. sfoqmdf kltlnk clwsf/ ; DgWl j]t]dfg Joj:yf / cj:yf ljifodf sfoq k]t]tsf qadd /lhi6/ >Lj; 'sdf/ s] In] rnlrq l]qdf e]xsf

ug{sf nflu ; [6fx?n] c]k]v]g ; hgf rnlrqdf kpf] ug{sf nflu lbbf ; DkO} Jox]f] vhfO{lnlvt ; Dert]f ug] afgL a; fNg' kb5 eGeof]. pxfn] rnlrq kqsf/x?n] kltlnk clwsf/ sfgg]sf] af/]f hfgsf/Ldhs ny /rgf tyf ; f]L cg?ksf ; fdfuL ksfzg kzf/Of ug{klg cfux ug{eof]. kfO/} L ug]hfO{ldnkq u/] 5f8g]k]jt lg?T; fxt ug{k]g]s/fdf hf] lbg]ePsf]lyof].

sfoqmdf dGJo /fv} rnlrq kqsf/ ; 3sf cWlf z]f]k]k]n]rnlrq s]k]df kltlnk clwsf/sf ; DgWdf r]g]sf]sdn] kfO/} Isf 36gf? ePkg of]36gf?sf] ljifodf ; DgWl lgsfodf lg]bg gk/]f] e}o; nfo{/hgsf nflu 36gf] ; Tbt]vno{ phfu/ u/L hgd]g; df r]gf k]h]pg rnlrq kqsf/x?n]c]xd elds]v]gk]g] w/off JoQmug]ePsf] lyof]. To; }u/L rnlrq kqsf/ ; 3sf ; yfks cWlf e/t z]son]ult ; utdf h:t}kfO/} Isf]; d:of rnlrq l]qdf a9b}u0/xsf] cj:yfdf ; j]e}f k]xn] kltlnk clwsf/ cG/utsf] g]ts clwsf/ :y]k]g u/]df] c]lyf clwsf/ :y]k]t xg ; S5 e}o; g]k]ndf ; [6fs]g]df pN]y ug{k]g]h:t]g]ts clwsf/s] k]g k]ngf xg ; s]f] 5g

u/fpgdf rnlrq kqsf/s]eldsf dxTj kO} xg]e}o; c]p]b]f]lbgdf k]g kltlnk clwsf/s] ; Afofdf rnlrq kqsf/ / o; sfofhos] ; xsfo{/xg] 5 eG' eof] / sfoqmdf ; xefultsf nflu ; j]hfO{w}f]fb 1kg ug]ePsf]lyof].

cG/lqmf]ds 5nkmdf /f]N6L ; sng, kfO/} L]goG]f, kltlnk clwsf/ pN3gsf] cg]v]g / d]2sf]k]qmf, P] lgod k]l]dfng, l8lh6n k]j]wdf k]f]f] ; d:of c]b ljifodf 5nkm ePsf]lyof].

k]7 @ sf]qmdz==

k':ts tyf kltlnk ==

hfgsf/L lbg]ePsf]lyof]. pxfn] g]k]ndf k':ts ksfzg / k7g ; s]t k]xn]f] thg]df a9b}uPsf]5 eG' eof]. k':ts? l8lh6n k]j]wdf k]g c]pg yf]n]g]k]k]nL ksfzxs?n]of]k]j]wdf]c]k]g]k]f]7sx?nfo{ ; ljw lbg' k]g; e]f] lbg' eof]. kltlnk clwsf/ af/]t g]k]nL n]ys, kf7s / ksfzxs? ; r] 5g]t/ cG/fi6 l]qdf o; af/]f a9sf]rf; f]h]x]df? k]g ; hu / ; r] ge} ; v 5g eG] p]x]f]eg]fO{ lyof]. sfoqmdf ; D]l]gt n]ys tyf ksfzsn] sfoqmdf v]L A}Qm]b] cem o:tf v]nsf s]tx? /rgf ug{pT; fx ldn]f] s]/f A}Qm ug]ePsf] lyof].

sfoqmdf /lhi6/ sfofhosf /lhi6/ >L la; 'sdf/ s] In] kltlnkL clwsf/af/] hfgsf/Lu/f]b}k]sfz]g]sf l]qdf kltlnk clwsf/s]cjZyf ; DgWdf ksfz k]g]e}o] . pxfn] s]L ksfz]g]sf kltlnk clwsf/ ; DgWl d2fx? / lgOf] ; DgWdf k]g hfgsf/L lbb}n]ys / ksfzxs? lj r kltlnk clwsf/ ; DgWl l/tk]sf] ; e]f]f ug]k]2t l]sf; ug{cfux ug{eof]. sfoqmdf af]b}/lhi6/ s] In] kltlnk clwsf/ xgg] ePsf] cjZydf ph/L ug{ k]g n]ys ksfzxs?nfo c]w]f/]g]df]g / kltlnk clwsf/ P] sfofj ogdf ; xof] ug{cg]/w ; d] ug{eof].

sfoqmdf cWlf a; G yk]n]k':ts k9g] rng a9b}u0/xsf]cj:ydf k':ts k9g] / n]v] tyf kltlnk clwsf/ wgl tyf kpfustk ; a} hgd]g; df lba; n]pT; fx y]g]c]zf lnPsf]eg]fO{A}Qm]b]sfoqmds] ; d]k]g ug]ePsf]lyof].



kfO/} Isf 36gf?sf] lgoG]f ug{Pj + kltlnk clwsf/s]af/]f c]f]Zos r]gf 1f / hfu?st]sf]sdn]ub]k]g kltlnk clwsf/ xgg]g/]sPsf]l]h]s/ ub]j]Bdfg P] lgoddf ; d]of]g]h k]l]dfng / lj:tf/ ug{k]g]s/fdf k]g hf] lbg]ePsf] lyof]. To:t} sfoq k]t]ts} s]ddf rnlrq kqsf/ ; u7gsf p]k]w]f lj]of k] fb ; j]h]n] kltlnk clwsf/ ; DgWl ePsf] l]j]fb sd

eG]e}o]. pxfn]o; sf] sfofj og ug{ rnlrq kqsf/x?sf]k]xn]st]o x]e}o} /f]N6L eg]f]sg}k]g ; fdfuL ; f]h]gs kpf] u/]k]Zrt\ ePsf] c]b]f]g]l]f lbg]k]g] s]/f x] k]g eG]e}o]. To; }u/L g]k]n kltlnk clwsf/ /lhi6/s] sfofhosf z]vf clws] >Ldf]g sfof]n]n]rnlrq l]qdf a9Lxsf] kfO/} Isf 36gf?nfo{ lgoG]f ug{o; ; DgWl ; To hfgsf/L

# kl̥tnk clwsf/ P̥, @)%( df ; ʒfʷgsf]t of/L

gk̥ndf j̥As ; Dkt ; Af̥f ; D̥Gdf lj̥ =  
 !((# bl̥v g)k̥f; ePsf]ePt̥k̥g kl̥tnk  
 clwsf/ P̥, @@@ hf/L ePk̥5 kl̥tnk  
 clwsf/sf]c̥kr̥f/s ?k̥df sf̥g̥L ; Af̥f  
 ePsf]k̥O5 . p̥Qmk̥tnk clwsf/ P̥gn̥f̥  
 vf/h u/Lag̥sf]gof̥kl̥tnk clwsf/ P̥,  
 @)%( xfn sf̥of̥g̥ ogdf /x̥sf] 5 .

gk̥nn]lj̥Zj J̥ok̥f/ ; ʷ7gsf] ; b:otf k̥f̥  
 u/L̥T̥; c̥Guf̥ TRIPS Agreement sf] ; d̥t̥  
 ; b:otf k̥f̥ ul/ ; s̥sf]x̥bf ; f]Agreement  
 sf k̥f]w̥gx? sf̥of̥g̥ ug̥k̥g] b̥loT̥j  
 ; d̥t̥ ; h̥gf ePsf]bl̥v̥ . T̥; }u/L̥gk̥n  
 ; g̥@)^ df j̥g{dx̥f; G̥wsf]k̥f e0; s̥sf]  
 5 . o; }u/} kl̥tnk clwsf/ / ; D̥l̥Gw̥t  
 clwsf/sf] l̥q̥df c̥o w] ; l̥Gw̥? e}; s̥sf]  
 5g / l̥9nf] r̥f̥B] l̥t ; l̥Gw̥?sf] g̥k̥n  
 k̥lfw̥ ḁg'k̥g]x̥G̥ . o; c̥j:y̥df̥ g̥k̥nsf  
 lj̥Bdf̥ sf̥g̥L̥Jo̥:y̥fn̥f̥k̥g̥ ; f̥L̥cg̥sh̥  
 ; ʒf̥w̥g / k̥l/d̥fh̥g̥ ug̥k̥g]b̥loT̥j ; d̥t̥n̥f̥o  
 W̥f̥gd̥f /v̥L̥gk̥n ; /sf/ k̥o̥g̥ ; ʒs̥l̥t̥  
 tyf g̥ful/s p̥88og d̥G̥fn̥osf] l̥g̥O̥f̥  
 cg̥; f/ kl̥tnk clwsf/ P̥, @)%( df  
 ; ʒf̥w̥g / ; w̥/ ; D̥Gdf ; e̥nf̥j̥ k̥z̥ ug̥  
 sf̥of̥h̥L̥ u7g ug̥l̥g̥O̥f̥ l̥dt̥ @)&.(!  
 df ePsf]lyof].

; f̥L̥ sf̥o̥nn]j̥g{dx̥f; l̥Gw̥ !\*\*^, /f̥l̥  
 dx̥f; l̥Gw̥ !(^), TRIPS Agreement !((S,  
 WIPO copyright Treaty (WCT), !((^, WIPO  
 performance and phonograms Treaty (WPPT)  
 !((^ ; d̥t̥n̥f̥o{c̥Wog u/L ; f] ; D̥Gdf  
 kl̥tnk clwsf/ ; Af̥f ; d̥h̥sf] ; x̥of̥h̥df  
 kl̥tnk clwsf/ ; ʷ ; D̥l̥Gw̥t lj̥1 /  
 ; /f̥s̥f]j̥nf̥; ʷ Ps l̥bg]5nkm / k̥f̥dz̥{  
 sf̥of̥h̥d̥ ; d̥t̥ u/ʒf] lyof]. T̥; }u/L̥  
 sf̥o̥nn]gk̥nn]lj̥Zj J̥ok̥f/ ; ʷ7g (WTO)  
 sf] ; b:otf k̥f̥ ub̥f̥u/ʒf] k̥t̥j̥4tf̥x̥?  
 ; d̥t̥sf] c̥Wog u/l̥ kl̥tnk clwsf/sf]  
 sf̥of̥g̥ k̥l̥df̥ /x̥sf] s̥d̥l̥sd̥h̥f]l̥x̥?  
 ; d̥t̥sf] c̥fw̥/df̥ c̥k̥g̥f] /fo ; e̥nf̥j̥ k̥z̥  
 u/ʒf]5 . sf̥o̥nn]kl̥tnk clwsf/ P̥,

@)%( df x̥g' k̥g̥l̥ ; d; f̥d̥los ; w̥/sf  
 ; D̥Gdf vf; u/L̥b̥x̥fosf lj̥ifodf c̥k̥g̥f]  
 /fo k̥z̥ u/ʒf]5 M

1 kl̥tnk clwsf/ P̥, @)%( sf] b̥k̥h̥  
 @ df p̥N̥h̥vt /rgf / /r̥lotf, N̥s̥lut̥  
 tyf l̥f̥og, s̥D̥66/ k̥f̥h̥d̥, k̥t̥l̥t̥,  
 k̥s̥l̥zt̥ /rgf, permitted use / Fair use,  
 Author / performer, j̥f̥b̥j̥fb̥g, lj̥w̥ut̥  
 h:tf k̥l̥/eliit̥ ʒḀx?n̥f̥o{c̥G̥/f̥i6o  
 ; l̥Gw̥ ; D̥enf̥ vf; ul/ ag{dx̥f; l̥Gwsf]  
 w̥f/ @ cg̥sh̥ x̥g]ul/ ; ʒf̥w̥g tyf  
 yk ug̥k̥g].

1 kl̥tnk clwsf/ /h̥i66/sf]sf̥of̥h̥sf]  
 eldsf k̥e̥j̥sf/Lag̥f̥g̥l̥; D̥Gdf o; sf]  
 s̥fd̥ st̥fo clwsf/df̥ k̥l/d̥fh̥g̥ ug̥{  
 k̥g̥l̥.

1 kl̥tnk clwsf/ b̥t̥f̥ sf̥of̥h̥l̥wn̥f̥o  
 k̥e̥j̥sf/L̥x̥g]u/L̥sf̥g̥L̥Jo̥:y̥f̥ x̥g'  
 k̥g̥l̥.

1 /f̥o̥N̥6L ; s̥ng ; ʒy̥fsf] k̥e̥j̥sf/L̥  
 Jo̥:y̥f̥k̥gsf] ; D̥Gdf sf̥of̥h̥o /  
 ; ʒy̥fsf]e̥d̥l̥sf ; D̥Gdf :k̥i6 ug̥k̥g]  
 / ; ʒy̥fsf]vf/h̥l̥sf̥ c̥fw̥/x̥? ; d̥t̥  
 sf̥g̥L̥?k̥df :k̥i6 ug̥k̥g] ; fy}; ʒy̥fsf]  
 u7g, /f̥o̥N̥6L l̥g̥w̥l̥f̥o; ; ḁs̥ng /  
 lj̥t̥/Of̥sf̥ d̥f̥k̥b̥08 l̥g̥d̥f̥of̥sf ; D̥Gdf  
 sf̥g̥g̥df̥ k̥i6 p̥N̥h̥v̥ x̥g' k̥g̥l̥ .

1 kl̥tnk clwsf/ p̥N̥h̥3g ; D̥Gw̥L̥d̥2n̥f̥o  
 ; /sf]j̥b̥L̥ k̥h̥b̥f̥/L̥d̥2f̥d̥f̥ /f̥v̥Psf]  
 5 . t/ x̥fn̥ sl̥tko ; f̥d̥f̥o l̥sl; dsf  
 t̥f]d̥f] ; D̥Gw̥L̥d̥2n̥f̥o{k̥g̥ o; /L̥p̥kr̥f/  
 ub̥f̥p̥ko̥m̥g̥]g̥b̥l̥v̥f̥ o; n̥f̥o{c̥k̥f̥wsf]  
 lj̥i̥fo j:tsf]k̥s̥l̥t̥ cg̥; f/ b̥lg̥of̥f̥b̥L̥  
 k̥h̥b̥f̥/L̥j̥f̥ b̥j̥f̥g̥L̥d̥2f̥ / ; /sf]j̥b̥L̥  
 k̥h̥b̥f̥/L̥d̥2f̥ l̥j̥e̥fh̥g̥ u/ T̥; sf]p̥kr̥f/df̥  
 G̥o̥los p̥kr̥f/ / Alternative Dispute Resolution  
 System ḁf̥6 ; d̥t̥ lj̥j̥fb̥ ; d̥fw̥g̥ ug̥l̥  
 ; ʒrg̥f :y̥f̥l̥kt̥ ug̥k̥g].

1 kl̥tnk clwsf/ ; Af̥of̥sf]k̥l̥df̥ /x̥sf]  
 s̥d̥l̥sd̥h̥f]l̥n̥f̥o{x̥6f̥g̥ k̥k̥/L ; ʷ7gleq  
 kl̥tnkL̥ clwsf/n̥f̥o{d̥f̥q̥ x̥g]u/L̥ḁh̥}  
 ; h̥ u7g ug̥l̥j̥f̥ T̥; t̥f]ug̥{g; l̥s̥P̥df̥  
 o; s̥f̥dsf̥ n̥f̥u l̥g̥l̥Zrt̥ J̥o̥l̥Q̥m̥t̥f̥]sg]  
 Jo̥j:y̥f̥ ug̥{ ; l̥sof]e̥g]P̥g̥ sf̥g̥g̥sf]  
 Jo̥j̥x̥l̥/s̥ ʒk̥df̥ sf̥of̥g̥ og ug̥{ ; l̥h̥nf̥]  
 x̥g].

1 s̥D̥66/h̥6 /rgf P̥j +06/g̥f̥sf]lj̥:t̥f/  
 P̥j +k̥p̥f̥h̥ ; d̥t̥n̥f̥o{k̥e̥j̥sf/L ; Af̥of̥  
 ug̥{sf̥g̥g̥df̥ :k̥i6 x̥g' k̥b̥5 . o; n̥f̥o{  
 WIPO Copyright Treaty (WCT) 1996 sf]  
 w̥f/ !@ ad̥f̥h̥d̥ Right Management  
 Information and Technical Measure Sf  
 ; D̥Gdf ePsf Jo̥j:y̥f̥ ; d̥t̥n̥f̥o{c̥fw̥/  
 l̥n̥f̥o{P̥g̥df ; ʒf̥w̥g ug̥k̥g]b̥l̥v̥G̥ .

1 j̥t̥d̥f̥g̥ kl̥tnk clwsf/ sf̥g̥g̥df̥ c̥l̥g̥j̥fo{  
 O̥h̥i̥ht̥ -Compulsory Licensing\_ ; D̥Gw̥L̥  
 Jo̥j:y̥f̥ /x̥sf]b̥l̥v̥h̥g̥ . ag{dx̥f; l̥Gwsf]  
 w̥f/ - ( ; d̥t̥n̥f̥o{c̥fw̥/d̥f̥g̥L̥ p̥N̥h̥v̥t̥  
 k̥f̥j̥w̥g̥ kl̥tnk clwsf/ P̥g̥df̥ /f̥v̥g'  
 k̥g̥l̥.

1 P̥g̥df̥ k̥p̥O̥m̥e̥g̥d̥l̥t̥j̥f̥g̥ kl̥tnk clwsf/  
 k̥f̥t̥ ; f̥d̥f̥u̥l̥sf]k̥p̥h̥ ug̥{k̥f̥o̥g]c̥j:y̥f̥E̥  
 n̥f̥o{ ; G̥l̥nt̥ ag̥f̥o̥g'k̥g̥l̥ . o; df̥ ut̥  
 ḁi̥f̥ ePsf] c̥Gw̥ P̥j̥d̥\ s̥dh̥f] b̥l̥6L̥  
 ePsf̥x̥?sf̥ n̥f̥u VIP Treaty / SCCR  
 df̥ 5nkm H̥O /x̥sf] l̥ḁif̥odf̥ Exception  
 and Limitation for Training, education and  
 library and Archive df̥ ePsf̥ sl̥tko  
 p̥ko̥m̥k̥f̥j̥w̥gn̥f̥o{ ; d̥t̥ ; d̥j̥z̥ ug̥k̥g]  
 b̥l̥v̥G̥ .

1 e̥G̥ f/ c̥l̥w̥st̥n̥f̥o{l̥b̥Psf]clwsf/ k̥of̥k̥  
 gePsn]p̥Qmk̥f̥j̥w̥gd̥f ; ʒf̥w̥g̥ x̥g̥k̥g].

1 c̥gl̥w̥st̥ c̥g̥j̥fb̥ u/df̥ j̥f̥ Ps̥ b̥z̥sf]  
 k̥s̥f̥z̥g̥ c̥s̥f]b̥z̥df̥ k̥s̥f̥z̥g̥ u/df̥ j̥f̥  
 c̥gl̥w̥st̥ ?k̥df̥ 8lj̥E̥ u/df̥ ul/g]  
 sf̥g̥L̥ sf]j̥f̥x̥L̥ :k̥i6 x̥g̥k̥g].





k[7 ! sf]qrdz==

ljZj af4s ==

; thedf vofnlsf]klg cfofhgf ul/Psf] lyof]. pQm vofnl laxfg !M) ah] e[6id08k blv ; ? e0{; lxbu\$, gkfn jfo'; jf lgud, jL c:ktfn, /gkfs{x} vNnf d-rdf kl] ; efdk kl/Of ePsf] lyof]. af4s ; IkIQ clwsf/ lbj; df cfofht of] vofndf ult, ; ut, ; flxTo / snf; u ; daw e08)% ; 3; yfx?sf kbflws/lx?sf]pNnyglo ; xefultf /x\$] lyof]. kxnf]r[La4s ; IkIQ clwsf/sf] ; DGWdf ; j6f ; h\$, snfsf/x? vNnf d-r ehf ePsf lyP / ehf cfsif\$ blvPsf] lyof]. of] ; efsf kd'v cttly ; r'gf tyf ; r/ dGqL df=ldg(b) l/hfn xg'Gof]. pxfm] pQmcj ; /df af]b}bz'sf] cfly\$, kdjlws / ; f:s]ts p[gltsf nflu af4s ; IkIQ clwsf/ cfjZos /x\$] / ; /sf/n] klg ; h\$ tyf c]jZs/sx?sf]xsxitsf nflu sfoqndx? Nofpg]hgsf/Lu/fpg' eof]. kfo/] L lgoGof / /hN6L ; sng

; DGWdf ; /sf/ ; sf/fds /x\$]x\$ o; ; DGWdf 7f] ofhgf lnP/ cfpq pxfm] cfux ug'eof]. ; df/fdf kltlnk clwsf/ /hi6f/ sfofhosf /hi6f/ la; 'sdf/ s[ In]kltlnk clwsf/ Pgn]kbfu u/\$] xs clwsf/ sfofjog ug{; jkyd ; j6f ; h\$ Pj d\ k|tlnk clwsf/wgx? g}; r[ / ; lqm xg'kb\$ eG]eof]. sfoqndsf ; ektL Pj+; ut /hN6L ; sng ; dhfsf cWlf >L z/] rG] clwsf/In]af4s ; IkIQ lbj; dgpg o; /L snflf\$sf JoIQm? vhd-rdf ehf xg' ckyf]clwsf/ klt ; r[gf al4sf] ; s[ x] eG"x} /hN6L ; sng / kltlnk clwsf/ pNn3g lgoGof ug{; ahf0{Pstfa4 eP/ cu; / xg cfux ug'eof]. ; df/fdf ult, ; ut, snf / ; flxTo lqsf kaleG ; 3 ; yfx?sf



cWlf tyf kbflws/lx?n]klg cfcfkyf] dGJo /Vg'ePsf]lyof]. ckrf/s sfoqnd kl5 ; fults sfoqnd kf/De ePsf] lyof]. fults sfoqndf rlr[ snfsf/x? /fhz kion /fo{ cG' kG nufotsfn] ultx? k[tt ug'ePsf]lyof]. bz\$?sf] 7hf]pkl:ylt /x\$] ; fults sfoqndf jf4s ; lkt clwsf/sf]dxj, cj:yf / snfsf/x?nf0{ k/\$f dsf? ljifodf egf0? /flvPsf lyP .

# क|tlnk clwsf / ; DalGw cGt]qnoFTds uf]7LÆ

gkfn kltlnk clwsf/ /hi6f/sf]sfofho] kltlnk clwsf / ; Af0f tyf kj4\$ ug\$ lglD ; f] lq; fi ; DalGw lgsfo tyf JoIQm;nf0{nllt u/LjleG lqdf uf]7L ; ~r'ng ub{x}cf0/x\$] 5 . ; f]L qddf snf ; flxTo klti7f bfhv]sf] ; xof]udf k|tlnk clwsf / ; DalGw cGt]qnoFTds uf]7LÆbfh]v]sf]r/lstf]df oxL@&! cfff9 @^ ut]; IkG eof].

sfoqnd bfh]vf lhNnfsf kd'v lhNnf clwsf/L kXnb kf]y]hsf]cWlftf ePsf] lyof]. pxfm]kltlnk clwsf/ nys slj ; j6f ; h\$sf]ljzif clwsf/ x]o; sf] pkof] ug{clwsf/ wx? cfk}; hu /

; lqm xg'kb\$ eG]ljrf/ ; d[ sfoqndf /Vg'ePsf]lyof]. sfoqndf bfh]vf lhNnf cbfntsf df=fofowL; wj k; fb ; fksf\$fn]gkfn ljZj Jojkf/ ; u7gsf] ; b:o xg]qddf af4s ; lkt clwsf/ ; DalGw kf]wfx?sf]kngf / sfofjog ug{k]ta4tf ul/ ; s\$]x\$; f]cg?ksf] sfggL / kzf; lgs Joa:yf ug clgjfo{ /x\$] / ; f]cg?k xdf]1fg / ; lk klg a9fpg cfjZos /x\$]tvo hgsf/Lu/fpg' eof]. bfh]vf lhNnf kx/Lsfofhosf kx/L gfoj pkl/lfs, lhNnf ; /sf/L jlsn sfofhosf pkfofowj Qm; lzn b]s\$ff, lhNnf lzlf clwsf/L blks zdf snf ; flxTo klti7fgsf bfh]v]sf cWlf lav{

qmG cfbIn]klg uf]7ldf dGJo /Vg'ePsf]lyof]. uf]7df # j6f sfoq k[tt ul/Psf]lyof]. h; df gkfn kltlnk clwsf/ /hi6f/sf]sfofhosf /hi6f/ la; 'sdf/ s[ In]kltlnk clwsf/ ; DalGw Aj:yf]ljifodf, cwjStf nldLk-ykmo]n] k]kndf af4s ; IkIQ ; DalGw sfgyE ljifodf / gkfn kltlnk clwsf/ /hi6f/sf] sfofhosL g[; =df] d >]7n]xergf btf cfjZostf / k]qmf]ljifodf cf- ckyf] sfoq k[;tt ug'ePsf] lyof] . sfoqndf slj \*) hgf ; xefuLx?sf] ; xefultf /x\$]lyof]. h; df bfh]v]sf ljleG ; /sf/L sfofhosf kltglw?, ljleG ; ~r/ dfWdsf kqs/x?, ljleG snf ; flxTo ; fi ; DalGw ; yfsf kltglw?, kx/L kzf; gsf kltglw?sf] ; xefultf /x\$]lyof].



Ps lbg] ; f]uf]7Isf]cGbdg gkfn kltlnk clwsf/ /hi6f/sf]sfofho /hi6f/ la; 'sdf/ s[ In]o; sfoqndsf]nflu ; a}vnsf Stakeholder nf0{ ; d\$g] kpf; ul/Psf] atfPb} ; f[ ; fwgn]loP; Dl /hi6f/sf] sfofhoaf6 kxn ul/Psf]atfPgeof]. ; fy} pxfm] cfofhs sfofhosf]tkr[6 ; j} cttly tyf ; xefuLx?nf0{ wG]fb JoIQm ub}uf]7ldf k[tt ; Nfx ; eh] sfofjog] kltj4tf ; d[ hgfpg' eof].

; Dkfs Is

kltlnk clwsf/df ; j; fw/Ofs f]nflu 56

a4s ; lkt clwsf/ l; ldt cjwswf nflu ; j6f ; h; jf cfjZs/snf0 Pslwsf/ lbP/ l; hgffds / cfjZs/ dhs sdx?n0{kff; fxg ug1p2Zon] kbf ul/G . l; hgffds / cfjZs/dhs sdx?n]ubfkgofkjlw / pBdsf ljsf; x5 . o; jf6 gof /huf/lcf cj; /; cfo cfhgdf a4 e}bzsf clyf pGtLx5 . ; di6df dfj ; dh cem; dGt / ; ljwngs x5 . ofl; nl; nfnf0(lg/G/ tf lbg a4s ; lkt clwsf/sf]Joa:yf ePsf]xl; o; af6 ; j; fw/Ofn0{o:tf /rgf? kpfu ugjf6 afw k{/sf]h:tf]blvG t/ cGt]ufj]f ; j; fw/Ofs]lxtsf nflu g]a4s ; lkt pk/ l; ldt cjwswf nflu dfg Pslwsf/ lbg]Joa:yf ul/Psf]xl]eG]tYonf0{xidIn]a% kb5 . lsgsL ; Af0sf]cjw ; lsP kl5 lo /rgf? jf cfjZs/x? ; fj]lgs ; lkt x5g\ . hf] ; sh]kpfu ug; Sb5g\ . h:tf]sL kltlnk clwsf/ cGuf]sf]clyf clwsf/ /rlot]sf]h]jge/ / d]b'ePsf]d]b'ePsf]j]id]6 krf; jif; D] ; A]ft xg]5 . k]t]f]f /s8{p]k]bs tyf kzf/Of ; ayf?sf] kltlnk clwsf/ eg]%) jif; D] tyf Jojxl/s snf / k]b]h]G /rgfsf] kltlnk clwsf/ klR- ; jif; D] ; /lft /xg]Joj:yf 5 . g]ts clwsf/ eg]sitko dhsx?n]cl; ldt cjwswf nflu xg]Joa:yf u{/sf k0G5g\ .

kltlnk clwsf/ ; D]Gw cG/lf]6 ; lGw?df ; d]hsf]nflu c]b]jZos 1fg; rgf / kljwdf kxfsf]nflu, z]hs k]b]h]gsf]nflu jf c]b]jZos l]qdf sg]kltlnk clwsf/otm/rgf, W]g csg jf k]t]t ; xh pknAw geP /Hbn]clg]fo{cgdltkq hf/L ug; Sg]sfgg]LJoa:yf ug; Sg]k]j]w]g? /fv]sf]k0G5 . o; f]ubf]eg]kltlnk clwsf/ wgnf0{plrt lftklt lbg' kg]nufot d]yL eg]en]vf; k]b]h]gsf] nflu u} Joazilos sfodf o:tf] clg]fo{cgdtLkq hf/Lug{k]g]tyf ; D]Gw kltlnk clwsf/ wgsf]c]y]f lxtdf / sfgg]L clwsf/sf]k]r]ng ugdf jfw gkg]u/L d]q ug{k]b]5 eG] ; t]k? k]g lt ; lGw?df p]N]y 5 . g]k]nsf]kltlnk clwsf/ P]gd eg] o:tf]k]j]w]g ; d]b]g af]Lg]b]vG .

o; sf]cn]f kltlnk clwsf/ wgsf]j]s]t ljg k]g sg} /rgfsf]kpfu ug{k]p]g]ljz]f Joj:yf kltlnk clwsf/ sfgg]df ul/Psf]k0G5 . c; n lgotn]cfk]g]eg]0{kli6 ug[jf k9f]p]gsf]d]f jf t]hf ; f]d]f / ; l]k]f]ubf]c?sf] /rgfsf] ; f]g]c}z kpfu ubf] /rgfsf]wgsf]l]j]s]t lng kb5 . o; u/] ; u} jf Jo]qmt jkdf kpfu ug{Ps k]t kltlnk ag]p]g k]g l]j]s]t lng gkg]sfgg]df Joa:yf ePsf]k0G5 . t/ kpfu ePsf] /rgfsf] / g]d / ; f] eg]v]h]p]g' kb5 . o; n0{c; n lgot]f]l; 4ft (Fair Use Principle) e]gG .

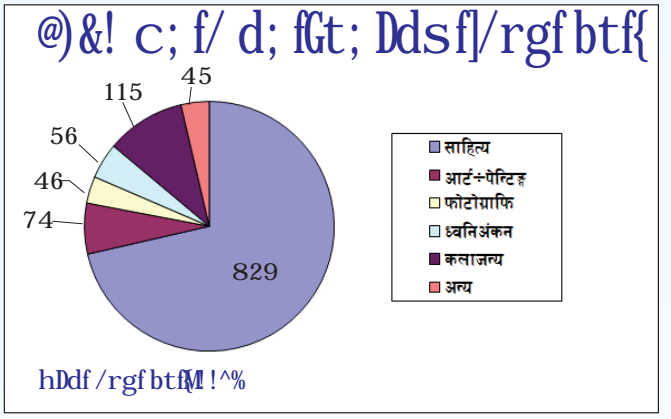
kltlnk clwsf/ ; D]Gw cG/lf]6 ; lGw?df ; d]hsf]nflu c]b]jZos 1fg; rgf / kljwdf kxfsf]nflu, z]hs k]b]h]gsf]nflu jf c]b]jZos l]qdf sg]kltlnk clwsf/otm/rgf, W]g csg jf k]t]t ; xh pknAw geP /Hbn]clg]fo{cgdltkq hf/L ug; Sg]sfgg]LJoa:yf ug; Sg]k]j]w]g? /fv]sf]k0G5 . o; f]ubf]eg]kltlnk clwsf/ wgnf0{plrt lftklt lbg' kg]nufot d]yL eg]en]vf; k]b]h]gsf] nflu u} Joazilos sfodf o:tf] clg]fo{cgdtLkq hf/Lug{k]g]tyf ; D]Gw kltlnk clwsf/ wgsf]c]y]f lxtdf / sfgg]L clwsf/sf]k]r]ng ugdf jfw gkg]u/L d]q ug{k]b]5 eG] ; t]k? k]g lt ; lGw?df p]N]y 5 . g]k]nsf]kltlnk clwsf/ P]gd eg] o:tf]k]j]w]g ; d]b]g af]Lg]b]vG .

; j; fw/Of pkef]n]x?sf]lxtsf nflu kltlnk clwsf/sf sfgg]x?df l; df / ck]b]sf]k]j]w]g? a9P/ ; x]not lbg kg]d]u cG/lf]6 k]k]dx?df

hf]b]f/ ?kdf p7L /x]sf 5g\ . af]4s ; lkt ; D]Gw cG/lf]6 ; lGw ; D]k]f]x?sf]k]z]f; g ug; ayf ljZ] af]4s ; lkt ; w7g (WIPO) cG/utsf] kltlnk clwsf/ ; D]Gw :yf0L ; ldt]df z]hs tyf t]nd k]b]h]gsf] nflu, k]tsfno tyf ; u}xnosf]clen]y]sf nflu / b]i6 lj]xg jf sdhf] b]i6 ePsf?sf nflu k9g ; xh xg]d]f]w]d]f, sg] /rgfsf]k]g]k]b]g ug{kltlnk clwsf/ wgsf]l]j]s]t lng gkg]k]j]w]g /fv]g]lj]t]odf 5nkm e} /x]sf]k]g 5 . s]L t ; D]k]f]x?kdf k]g c0{ ; s]sf]5 . lo s/fx? k]g g]k]nsf] kltlnk clwsf/ P]gd ; d]j]z ug{af]L5 . P]gd ; d]j]z u/] d]q t s]L x]b]g o; j]6 k]b]h]f lng k]g ; D]lGw l]f]q ; l]d xg' kb5 .

a4s ; lkt clwsf/ Joa:yfnf0; h; ; dh / /h]sf lj]rsf]l]kt ; G]hg ug]Joa:yf e]gG . gof l; hg] / cfjZs/ g]e]g eg]s]f]x]f]6 gof j:t; ; j; /rgf jf ; lj]w]sf]pkef]u ug{k0G5 / < . t; y]lo s]dx?n0{kff; fxg ug{l; ldt cjwswf]nflu Pslwsf/ lbg]Joa:yf ul/Psf]xl]. e]ts ; ldt]df h:tf]af]4s ; lkt clwsf/ ; b]sf]nflu x]f]g . l]g]Zrt cjw eP kl5 o:tf s/f ; j; fw/Of ; j]h]j]t]G ?kdf pko]f] ug{k]p]b]5g\ . a? ; j; fw/Of pkef]n]m] /rgff]s s]dx? pko]f] ubf]kltlnk clwsf/sf]pn<g g]x]g]u/L ug]t]k]k; hu /xg' kb5 . clx]l]j]leG d]w]d / ; f]j]f]6 pknAw xg] >Jo, b]Z]o jf n]y]o ; f]d]u]x? d]w kltlnk clwsf/ ; Af0sf]cjw ; lsPsf ; d]u]x? ; j]t]G ?kdf kpfu ug{/ kltlnk clwsf/ sfgg]k]b]f u{/sf 56 ; x]not / l; d]sf]pko]f] u/] k]b]h]f lng c]d pkef]n]m]rg]v]f]xg' kb5 . kltlnk clwsf/ Joa:yfsf] ; w/ / k]f]j]s]L sf]of]g]j]f]6 b]z]sf] snf ; f]x]b]o nufot l; hgff]ds l]q]sf]l]j]sf; eP/ ; d]hsf]u]f]j a9g]sf ; fy]l; hgff]ds s]d]d]f c]w]l/t p]Bd Joazox?sf]l]j]sf/ lj:t]f]j]6 b]z]sf] cyf]q]d]f k]g p]N]y]g]l]o of]b]f]g lbg ; S5 / ; j; ; fw/Ofn0{k]g gof gof l; hgff]ds s/fx? pkef]u ug]c]j; / k]k]t x5 eG]tYonf0{ ; j]h]dgg ug{ cf]Zos 5 .

la; 'sdf/ s]f] l- /l]h]6/



l; hg]f b]t]f]f]nflu cf]Zos ; f]d]u]x?

- != /rgf P] +; hg]f klt -@
@= g]ul/st]sf]kltlnk klt -!
#= ; D]lGw ; j]6]sf]t:]L (PP Size Photo) klt -@
\$= l]g]l]g k]k]f]d; fy ?=!)÷-sf]l]6s6 klt -!
%= b]t]f]z]N]s ?=!)÷-k]b]5 /rgfsf]nflu
^= W]l]g]c]s]g p]k]b]g b]t]f]f]nflu ; D]lGw ul]tsf/ ; u]sf/ / uf]os-u]l]os]f]x? ; u]sf]l]n]lvt ; D]k]f]x?sf]kltlnkx? ; d]t ; u]n]g ug{k]g]f .

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kltlnk clwsf/ ah]b]g g]k]n kltlnk clwsf/ /l]h]6/sf]s]f]o]f]o]af]6 l]g]N]s lj]t/Of ul/G . o; ah]b]g]sf ; D]Gwdf olb tk]f]s]f]sg]l]h]f; f j]f; e]n]j 5 eg]x]d]lnf0o; 7]h]g]d]f ; D]ks{ug]g]la; g' x]h]f .

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